#### PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT

UNIT I: SELF-DEVELOPMENT

KNOWING ONESELF

UNDERSTANDING ONESELF DURING MIDDLE AND LATE ADOLESCENCE

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

AT THE END OF THIS MODULE, YOU WILL BE ABLE TO:

- 1. EXPLAIN THAT KNOWING ONESELF CAN MAKE YOU ACCEPT YOUR STRENGTHS AND LIMITATIONS AND DEALING WITH OTHERS BETTER;
- 2. SHARE YOUR UNIQUE CHARACTERISTICS, HABITS, AND EXPERIENCES; AND

# ACTIVITY 1: SELF-CONCEPT INVENTORY

#### SCORING

1	5	9	13	17	21
2	6	10	14	18	22
3	7	11	15	19	23
4	8	12	16	20	24
total =					

### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING SELF-CONCEPT INVENTORY. GIVE YOURSELF A RATING USING THE SCALE:

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

3 = STRONGLY AGREE

#### 1. I have a strong sex appeal

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

## 2. I am proud of my physical of figure

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 3. I am physically attractive or beautiful.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 4. I exude charm and poise.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 5. I am easy to get along with.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

6. I can adjust to different people and different situations.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

7. I am approachable; other people are at ease and comfortable with me.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 8. I am loveable and easy to love.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

9. I am a fast learner, can understand with one instruction.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 10. I am intelligent.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### ° 11. I have special talents and abilities.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

12. I can easily analyze situations and make right judgements.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 13. I can be trusted in any transaction.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

 14. I have a clear conscience and carry no guilty feelings.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### ° 15. I have integrity and good reputation.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### P6. My friends can look up to me as a model worth imitating.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 17. I can express my ideas without difficulty.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

18. I talk in a persuasive manner of that I can easily get people to accept what I say.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### ° 19. I can express my ideas in writing without difficulty.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 20. I am a good listener.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

21. I am emotionally stable and one not easily rattled when faced with trouble.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### <sup>2</sup>22. I am logical and rational in my outlook and decisions.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

23. I feel and act with confidence.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

### 24. I am a mature person.

0 = STRONGLY DISAGREE

1 = DISAGREE

2 = AGREE

#### SCORING

Physical Appeal	Human Relations	Intelligence	Character	Communicati ons	Maturity
1 5 2 6 3 7 4 8  total = to		9		17 18 19 20 total =	21 22 23 24 total =

#### 12 – STRONG AREA/S

10-11 SOMEWHAT STRONG

BELOW 10 WEAK

#### ADOLESCENCE

•The period when puberty takes place accompanied by different physiological, cognitive, emotional, and behavioral changes needed to achieve full maturity.



### ADOLESCENT



• (a young person) in the process of developing



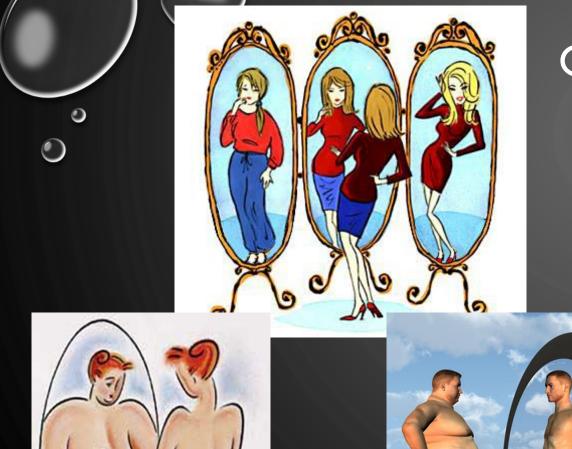
as an adult.





#### SELF-CONCEPT

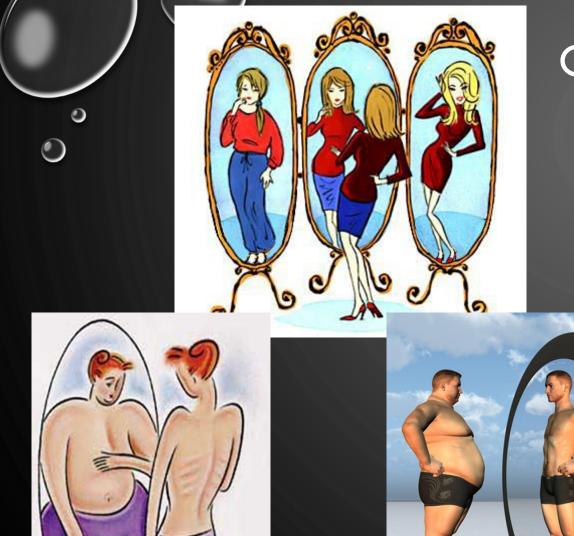
• THE TERM SELF-CONCEPT IS A GENERAL TERM USED TO REFER TO HOW SOMEONE THINKS ABOUT, EVALUATES, OR PERCEIVES THEMSELVES. TO BE AWARE OF ONESELF IS TO HAVE A CONCEPT OF ONESELF.



COMPONENTS OF SELF-CONCEPT (CARL ROGERS)

1.Self-worth or self-esteem

-• How muchvalue you placeon yourself



COMPONENTS OF SELF-CONCEPT (CARL ROGERS)

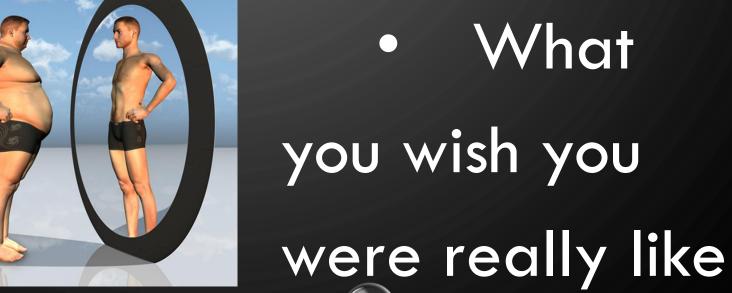
2.Self-image

• The view you have of yourself



### COMPONENTS OF SELF-CONCEPT (CARL ROGERS)

3.Ideal self



#### **SOCIAL IMAGE**

•Refers to the self-image or impressions about oneself based on how others perceive your

behavior.





### INDICATORS OF A POSITIVE SELF-IMAGE (ROLDAN, 2003)

- 1.Realistic view of yourself.
- 2.Being true to yourself and accepting yourself in terms of a wholesome self-esteem.

### INDICATORS OF A POSITIVE SELF-IMAGE (ROLDAN, 2003)

3. Positive affirmations.

4. Warm and happy expression.

### INDICATORS OF A POSITIVE SELF-IMAGE (ROLDAN, 2003)

- 5.Being at peace with yourself.
- 6.Belief in yourself.
- 7. Will and determination to get what one wants.

#### ACCORDING TO CARL ROGERS:

• WE NEED TO BE REGARDED POSITIVELY BY OTHERS; WE NEED TO *FEEL VALUED, RESPECTED,*TREATED WITH AFFECTION AND LOVED.

#### ALIGNMENT IS VERY IMPORTANT

- IF THE WAY YOU ARE (THE ACTUAL SELF/SELF-IMAGE) IS ALIGNED WITH THAT YOU WANT TO BE (IDEAL SELF), THEN YOU FEEL A SENSE OF MENTAL WELL-BEING OR PEACE OF MIND.
- IF THE WAY YOU ARE IS NOT ALIGNED WITH HOW YOU WANT TO BE, THE INCONGRUENCE, OR LACK OF ALIGNMENT, WILL RESULT IN MENTAL DISTRESS OR ANXIETY.



- WHAT IS SELF-CONCEPT? (OWN UNDERSTANDING)
- •IN YOUR OPINION, WHAT IS THE IMPORTANCE OF SELF-CONCEPT?